SILWET* 806
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Description
Silwet 806 spray adjuvant is a superspreading surfactant based on a trisiloxane alkoxylate. Silwet 806 spray adjuvant lowers the surface tension of spray solutions, beyond that which is achievable with conventional adjuvants.

Typically, Silwet 806 spray adjuvant (@ 0.1 wt %) gives an aqueous surface tension of ~22 mN/m. On the other hand, an octylphenol ethoxylate containing 10 EO units (a commonly used nonionic surfactant) at 1.0 wt % gives a surface tension of only 30 mN/m.

The bottom line? Silwet 806 spray adjuvant helps lower the aqueous surface tension more effectively than conventional spray adjuvants.

Because Silwet 806 spray adjuvant is a superspreading surfactant, the contact angle of spray solutions on leaf surfaces is reduced, leading to an increase in spray coverage (Figure 1).
Additionally, under specific conditions, Silwet 806 spray adjuvant promotes rapid uptake of agrochemicals into plants via stomatal infiltration. Spray solutions taken into plants in this way become rainfast, thereby improving application reliability.

Figure 1: Spreading

Effect of Adjuvant on Spreading Properties of Spray Solutions

- None
- OP-10 (0.25%)
- Silwet 806 (0.1%)

Spreading on polyacetate film; OP-10 = Octylphenol Ethoxylate, 10 EO.

Figure 2: Foam Properties

Foam Properties of Silicone Adjuvants (0.1 wt%)

- Competitive
- Silwet L-77
- Silwet 806

Additionally, under specific conditions, Silwet 806 spray adjuvant promotes rapid uptake of agrochemicals into plants via stomatal infiltration. Spray solutions taken into plants in this way become rainfast, thereby improving application reliability.
The low foam properties of Silwet 806 spray adjuvant may make it easier to handle than other organosilicone based spreading agents (Figure 2).

Silwet 806 spray adjuvant is nonionic in nature, making it useful with a broad range of agrochemical formulations.

Key Features and Benefits

- Superspreader
- Helps improve rainfastness
- Promotes rapid uptake of agrochemicals
- Promotes spray volume reduction
- Low pour point for low temperature applications
- Low foaming
- Nonionic
- Meets requirements for EPA 40CFR§180.910

Typical Physical Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical Property</th>
<th>Result</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Surface Tension, (0.1 wt% mN/m) (a)</td>
<td>21.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cloud Point (0.1 wt %), °C</td>
<td>&lt;10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Critical Micelle Concentration (wt%)</td>
<td>0.003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pour Point, °C</td>
<td>–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity (cSt @ 25°C)</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity (25/25°C)</td>
<td>1.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point (b) °C</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) Surface Tension by Wilhelmy Plate Method.
(b) Pensky-Martens Closed Cup, ASTM Method D93.

Potential Applications

Silwet 806 spray adjuvant has been used successfully in spray applications globally. Typical applications include:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Application</th>
<th>Typical Use Rate(^{(a)})</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plant Growth Regulators</td>
<td>0.025% to 0.05%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbicide</td>
<td>0.025% to 0.15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insecticide</td>
<td>0.025% to 0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fungicide</td>
<td>0.015% to 0.05%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertilizers and Micronutrients</td>
<td>0.015% to 0.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^{(a)}\) Note: use rates are dependent on crop, agrochemical and spray volume requirements.

**Product Usage**

In Agrochemical Formulations

Silwet 806 spray adjuvant may be used as a component in agrochemical formulations. Although organosilicone surfactants are subject to hydrolysis under acidic or basic conditions, optimum performance is achieved by buffering the formulation to pH 6.5 - 7.5. Additionally, it is recommended that Silwet 806 spray adjuvant be used at a concentration of at least 5%, based on the total formulation.

As A Tank Mix Adjuvant

Silwet 806 spray adjuvant, when used as a tank-side adjuvant may be used to improve spray coverage, improve uptake or to allow for a reduction in spray volume. Silwet 806 spray adjuvant is most effective as a tank-side adjuvant when spray mixtures are 1) within a pH range of 5-8, and 2) used within 24 hours of preparation.

High spray volumes, coupled with high surfactant rates, are not required to achieve sufficient coverage with Silwet 806 spray adjuvant. In fact, Silwet 806 spray adjuvant may provide adequate coverage in many low volume spray applications at rates between 0.025% and 0.1%.

**Patent Status**

Standard copy to come

**Product Safety, Handling and Storage**

Standard copy to come

**Limitations**

Standard copy to come

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Contact Information
For product prices, availability, or order placement, contact our customer service at Momentive.com/CustomerService/

For literature and technical assistance, visit our website at: www.momentive.com

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