

# A Leader in Silicones

Momentive Performance Materials is a global leader in silicones and advanced materials, delivering the science behind the solutions across a wide range of specialty performance applications.

For over 75 years, our rich, blended heritage of innovation and market firsts has provided product portfolios and technical competencies that link custom technology platforms to opportunities for our customers.

Momentive's silicone elastomers have been shown to provide outstanding properties to rubber products globally. Excellent heat resistance and lower impact on the environment are offered for applications in the healthcare, consumer goods, electronics and automotive industries. Electrical properties of our products have earned widespread use of silicone rubber in the energy sector. Low viscosity allows liquid silicone rubber to be pumped and used efficiently in the injection molding process.

Momentive has pioneered many of these applications and processes, and we continue to serve our customers with leading innovations and creative ideas.

We offer a portfolio of liquid silicone rubber (LSR) and high consistency rubber (HCR) products. We can also deliver ready-to-use, custom elastomers based on individual customer needs or specifications.

#### You're Global, We're Global

Our Silplus\* HCR product line is standardized to the same high-quality properties and specifications around the world, including products for extrusion, calendering, multipurpose molding and high-strength applications. The global portfolio includes our Addisil\* products and fluorosilicones.

#### You're Local, We're Local

Momentive has facilities for Custom Elastomers in North America, Latin America, Europe and Asia Pacific and local personnel to support your local needs. Give us a call about custom formulated elastomers. Our Application Development Centers are staffed to help customers develop LSR products for their application requirements.

Demand for distinctive products is growing, and our materials are at the frontline of innovation. We offer a variety of silicone rubber products and extensive technical expertise to support your needs.

2 SILICONE ELASTOMERS

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.



# Index momentive

A Leader III Silicones	_
Industries & Applications	5
Automotive	5
Aviation & Aerospace	5
Consumer Goods	6
Electrical & Electronics	6
Healthcare	9
Energy	9
Liquid Silicone Rubber (LSR) Products	10-21
Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades	11
Silopren* LSR - General Purpose	14
Silopren LSR - Specialties	15
Silopren LSR - Healthcare	16
Silopren LSR - Self-lubricating	18
Silopren LSR - Self-bonding	19
Silopren LSR - Fluorosilicones	20
Silopren LSR - High Voltage Industry	21
Shopren Esix - High Voltage industry	۷ ا
Color Pastes	23
LSR: General Overview	24
Troubleshooting for LSR Products	27
Performance Data for LSR Materials	28
Sterilization Performance	30
Stermization i enormance	30
Heat Cured Rubber (HCR) Products	33-40
Heat Cured Rubber Grades	34
HCR - Addition Curing Portfolio Healthcare	36
HCR - Addition Curing Portfolio Addisil Industria	
HCR - General Purpose	38
HCR - Fluorosilicones	39
HCR - Silplus* Products	40
Additives for HCR	41
Silicone Rubber for High Voltage Applications	43
HCR: General Overview	45-46
Troubleshooting for HCR	47-49
Momentive Custom Elastomers	51-52
Application Development Center	53
Application Development Center	55

 $<sup>{\</sup>rm *Trademark\ of\ Momentive\ Performance\ Materials\ Inc.\ or\ its\ affiliates}.$ 



# Industries & Applications

#### **Automotive**

Our products are used in a wide variety of automotive applications. Momentive's silicone products are easy to process and generally maintain their elastomeric properties in extreme hot and cold environments, offer excellent dielectric properties, resist weathering and offer low compression set. Momentive's silicone elastomers are excellent candidates to consider for a variety of sealing, bonding and insulating applications. Momentive also offers specialty products that can provide excellent resistance to many types of automotive fluids.

Typical applications include:

- Gaskets
- O-rings
- Hoses
- Spark plug boots
- Diaphragms
- Connector seals
- Ignition cables
- Air-management system gaskets
- Exhaust hangers
- Fuel system valves
- Powertrain applications
- Oil-system seals

#### **Aviation & Aerospace**

Our products are used in a wide variety of aerospace and aviation applications. Momentive's silicone products are excellent choices to consider for a variety of sealing, bonding and insulating applications. Momentive offers specialty products that can withstand stress and temperature extremes.

Typical applications include:

- Profiles
- Gasketing
- Door seals
- Masks

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### **Consumer Goods**

Our portfolio of products is used in a wide variety of consumer goods and home appliances. Momentive's silicone products can provide heat resistance, flame retardancy and moisture/dirt protection, making them excellent choices to consider for a variety of sealing, bonding and insulating applications.

Typical applications include:

- Infant care products
- Bakeware
- Kitchen utensils
- Gasketing
- Advanced aesthetics
- Seals
- Tubes
- Emblems
- Membranes
- Textile coating
- Shoe inserts

#### **Electrical and Electronics**

The electronics industry encompasses a broad range of devices and components that present a wide spectrum of material performance requirements. Momentive Performance Materials' expansive portfolio of silicones offers an array of potential solutions for a variety of applications, including:

- LED
- Mobile phones
- Portable/wearable electronic devices
- Home networking and entertainment equipment
- Document handling systems
- Computers, laptops and peripherals
- Displays and projectors
- Keypads
- Optics and Lighting
- Gaskets
- Rollers

As the design trend of such equipment undergoes miniaturization, the excellent transparency or the high thermal conductivity properties and low hardness that our elastomer can offer become increasingly crucial to the success of equipment reliability and performance.

If the right material doesn't exist already, we may be able to custom compound a solution to meet your application's precise demands.

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.





#### Healthcare

Our broad portfolio of silicone elastomers for applications in the healthcare industry has been tested against USP Class VI and/or ISO10993 biocompatibility standards. The distinctive properties of silicone elastomers - purity, clarity, strength - coupled with ease of processability, have resulted in their use in a broad range of medical device applications. Our silicone materials exhibit exceptional stability over a wide range of temperatures, lending themselves to use in applications requiring repeated sterilization performance.

Typical applications include:

- Dental / surgical devices
- Diagnostics / imaging
- Fluid and drug delivery devices
- Orthopedics / prosthetics
- Advanced Wound Care & Scar management
- Septa / stoppers / laboratory accessories
- Medical tubing
- Wound drains and bulbs
- Sterilization mats

- Pharmaceutical closures
- Instrument grips
- Dialysis o-rings
- Positioning devices
- Catheters
- Seals / o-rings / valves
- Respiratory / anesthesia
- Medical equipment keypads

#### **Energy**

Our broad portfolio of silicone products offers innovative solutions as possible replacements for ceramic materials, such as porcelain and glass, in the field of medium and high voltage technology. Our silicone solutions generally are lighter, require less maintenance, offer improved hydrophobicity, excellent tracking and erosion resistance, ease of processing and outstanding service life.

Typical applications include:

- High voltage insulators
- Cable accessories Terminations/cable joints
- Breakers / disconnect switches
- Surge arrestors
- Wire and cable

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.



Liquid Silicone Rubber (LSR)

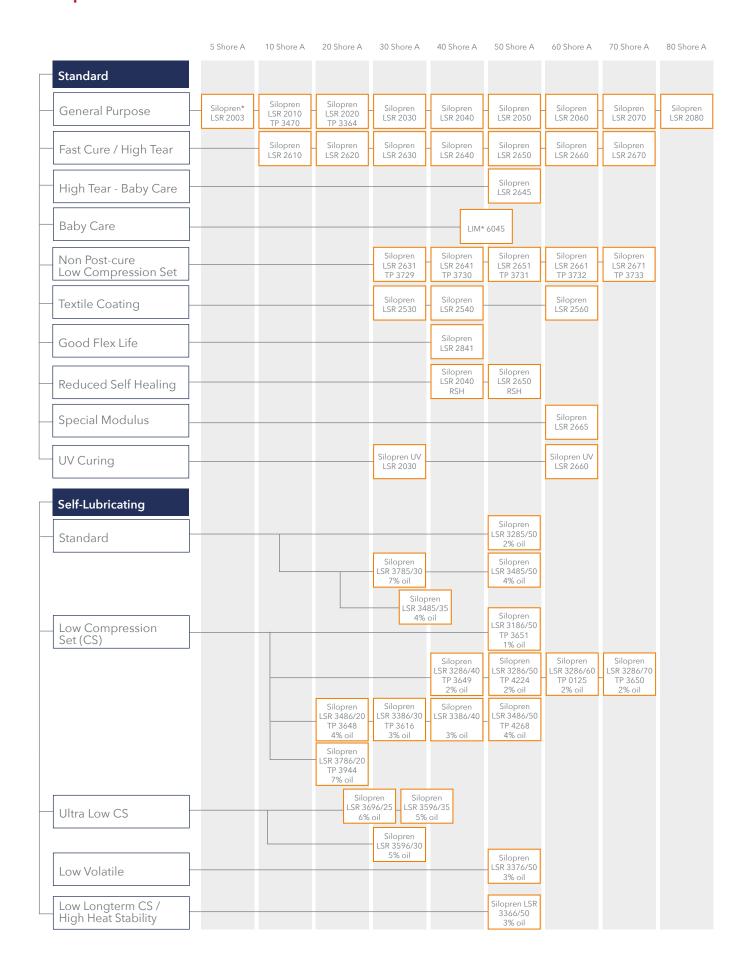
Our family of LSR is a versatile class of liquid silicone rubbers. LSR is a two-component, platinum (addition/heat) curable and pumpable silicone elastomer that can be molded and cured with very fast cycle times at elevated temperatures.

The molding process allows complex part geometry and exact dimensions. LSR can enable short cycle time injection and fully automatic flash-less and trim-free manufacturing.

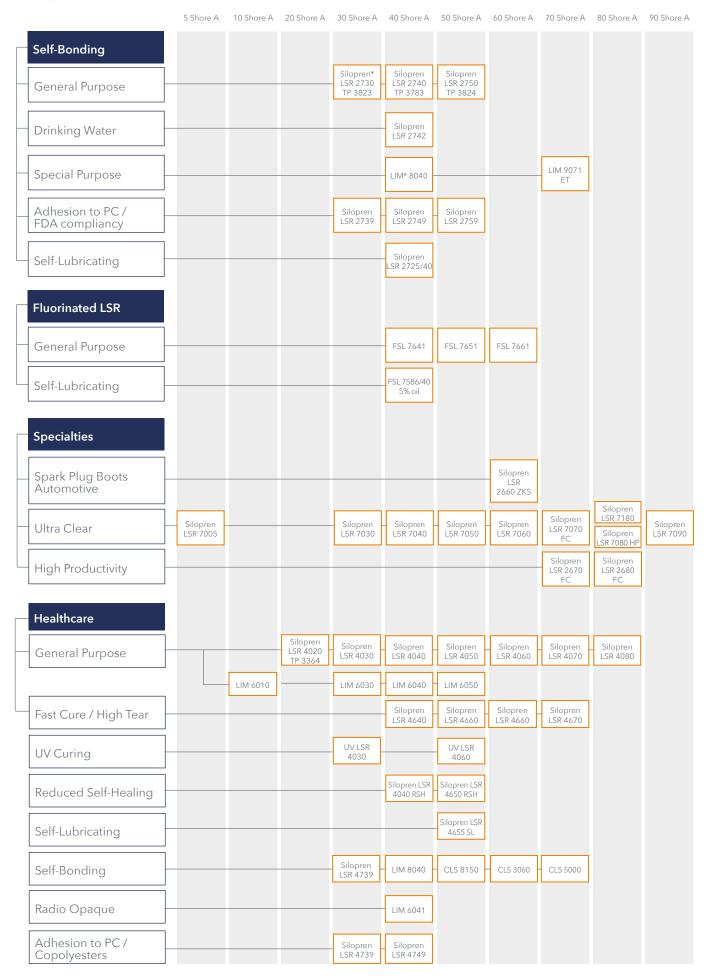
#### This family of products can offer:

- Fast cycle times
- High clarity
- High tear strength
- Self-bonding options
- Broad range of durometers (3 to 80 Shore A)
- Self-lubrication
- Fluorinated
- Electrical conductivity

#### **Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades**

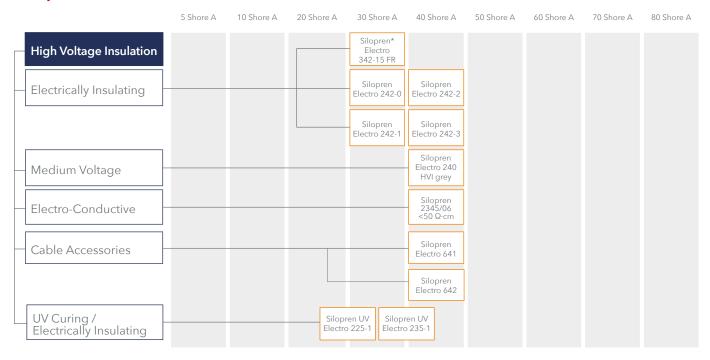


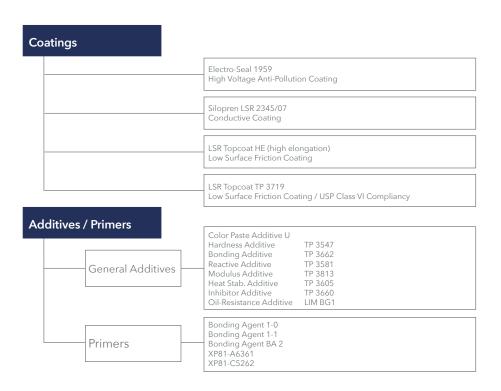
#### **Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades**



<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### **Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades**





<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades General Purpose

Product Name	BfR ª	FDA Indirect Food Contact <sup>b</sup>	European Pharmacopoeia <sup>c</sup>	UL Listing	Potable Water Standards <sup>d</sup>	Арреагапсе	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B Wmm	Compression Set % (post-cured)
General Purpose												
Silopren* LSR 2003	+	0	-	-	-	Transparent	1.05	50¹	3	500	4	20
Silopren LSR 2010	+	•	-	-	-	Transparent	1.07	8	3	970	6	15
Silopren LSR 2020	+	•	-	-	-	Transparent	1.08	22	6	1000	15	20
Silopren LSR 2030	+	•	•	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.10	31	8	800	18	15
Silopren LSR 2040	+	•	•	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.12	40	9	750	25	25
Silopren LSR 2050	+	•	•	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.12	51	10	600	35	25
Silopren LSR 2060	+	•	•	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.13	60	10	450	30	25
Silopren LSR 2070	+	•	•	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.14	70	9	400	20	25
Silopren LSR 2080	+	•	•	-	•	Transparent	1.13	79	7	150	5	25
Fast Cure / High Tear												
Silopren LSR 2610	+	+	-	-	-	Transparent	1.04	16	3	560	9	12
Silopren LSR 2620	+	•	-	-	-	Transparent	1.08	24	5	600	20	20
Silopren LSR 2630	+	•	-	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.10	32	8	700	35	15
Silopren LSR 2640	+	•	-	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.12	42	8	600	40	25
Silopren LSR 2650	+	•	-	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.12	52	10	550	50	25
Silopren LSR 2660	+	•	-	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.13	62	9	400	45	20
Silopren LSR 2665	+	+	-	-	-	Translucent	1.13	65	10.5	400	50	25
Silopren LSR 2670	+	٠	-	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.13	69	9	350	30	20
UV LSR General Purp	ose²											
Silopren UV LSR 2030	+	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.10	28	8.0	750	20	-
Silopren UV LSR 2060	+	•	-	_	-	Translucent	1.15	59	13.0	500	25	-
High Tear Baby Care												
Silopren LSR 2645	+	•	-	-	-	Transparent	1.14	47	11	700	42	25
Silopren LIM* 6045	+	•	-	-	-	Transparent	1.12	44	9	650	39	-
Reduced Self Healing	9											
Silopren LSR 2040 RSH	+	•	-	-	-	Transparent	1.12	40	11	700	30	12
Silopren LSR 2650 RSH	+	•	-	-	-	Transparent	1.13	51	10.5	550	48	-

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

All LSR grades are platinum cured materials. The mixing ratio is 1:1 by weight, except for the UV-curing LSR the mixing ratio is 100:2.

Based on listing of ingredients in the BfR recommendation XV "Silicones".

- al Producer of the final article needs to test and confirm that the final product meets the analytical and extractive requirements of BfR XV.

  b Based on compositional compliance with the requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 Rubber articles intended for repeated use and have been found, through extractive testing of a representative sample, to meet the extractives limitations in 21 CFR 177.2600(e) and/or (f).
- bit It is the responsibility of the user to determine that the final product complies with the extractive limitations and other requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 under their specific manufacturing procedures.
- Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of a single lot of the product as per the test requirements of EP. 3.1.9.
- Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of the product, as per the requirements of KTW, WRAS and W270. Please contact the Product Regulatory Group for details.
- Tested using Shore 00 scale.
- Laboratory Vulcanization Conditions: exposure to a Hg-(Fe-doped) middle pressure lamp for 2 min at 80 mW/cm2 intensity, without further heat curing.

   Meets the requirements for passing the test standard, = Not tested, + = product is compositionally compliant, o = Does not meet the requirements of Rubber Articles Intended for Repeated Use, 21 CFR 177.2600.

Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet.

For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### **Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades** Specialties

Product Name	BfR a	FDA Indirect Food Contact <sup>b</sup>	European Pharmacopoeia°	UL Listing	Potable Water Standards <sup>d</sup>	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm	Compression Set % (post-cured)
Non Post Cure / Low Com	npressic	on Set										
Silopren* LSR 2631	-	_	-	-	-	Translucent	1.10	29	8	850	30	25¹
Silopren LSR 2641	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.11	40	9	700	35	25 <sup>1</sup>
Silopren LSR 2651	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.12	50	10	650	45	25¹
Silopren LSR 2661	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.13	60	9	500	50	25 <sup>1</sup>
Silopren LSR 2671	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.13	69	9	450	30	25¹
High Productivity LSRs												
Silopren LSR 2670 FC <sup>2</sup>	-	-	-	UL94HB	•	Transparent	1.15	67	9	450	44	-
Silopren LSR 2680 FC	-	•	-	UL94HB	-	Transparent	1.15	76	7	200	10	-
Textile Coating												
Silopren LSR 2530	+	-	-	UL94HB	-	Translucent	1.05	30	4	500	10	-
Silopren LSR 2540	+	+	-	UL94HB	-	Translucent	1.08	40	7	500	25	20
Silopren LSR 2560	+	+	-	-	-	Translucent	1.08	60	7	300	7	-
Good Flex Life												
Silopren LSR 2841	+	-	-	UL94HB	-	Transparent	1.07	40	6	550	21	-
Spark Plug Boots Automo	otive										·	
Silopren LSR 2660 ZKS	-	-	-	-	-	Black	1.13	60	11.4	500	39	20¹
Ultra Clear LSRs												
Silopren LSR 7005	-	-	-	-	-	Optically Clear	0.98	5	0.3	210	-	-
Silopren LSR 7030	-	-	-	-	-	Optically Clear	1.10	30	3.5	250	3	-
Silopren LSR 7040	-	-	-	-	-	Optically Clear	1.02	40	4.4	330	6	-
Silopren LSR 7050	-	-	-	-	-	Optically Clear	1.02	50	4.7	310	8	-
Silopren LSR 7060	_	-	_	UL94HB	-	Optically Clear	1.03	60	6.5	340	11	-
Silopren LSR 7070 FC	-	-	-	-	-	Optically Clear	1.05	70	8.5	145	7	-
Silopren LSR 7080 HP	-	-	-	UL94HB	-	Optically Clear	1.06	75	10	100	6	-
Silopren LSR 7180	-	-	-	UL746C f1	-	Optically Clear	1.06	76	10.8	80	8	-
Silopren LSR 7090	-	-	-	UL94HB	-	Optically Clear	1.08	90	8	50	8	-
Specialty Coatings												
LSR TOPCOAT HE <sup>3</sup>	+	+	-	-	-	Matte		Physical pro	perties suhi	ect to the su	ıbstrate used	d
LSR TOPCOAT TP 3719	+	•	-	-	-	Matte					ıbstrate used	

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet. For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.

All LSR grades are platinum cured materials which are mixed in a 1:1 ratio by weight.

\*Based on listing of ingredients in the BfR recommendation XV 'Silicones'.

\*Producer of the final article needs to test and confirm that the final product meets the analytical and extractive requirements of BfR XV.

\*Based on compositional compliance with the requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 - Rubber articles intended for repeated use and have been found, through extractive testing of a representative sample, to meet the extractives limitations in 21 CFR 177.2600(e) and/or (f).

\*It is the responsibility of the user to determine that the final product complies with the extractive limitations and other requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 under their specific manufacturing procedures.

\*Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of a single lot of the product as per the test requirements of EP. 3.1.9

\*Non post-cured

\*Post of the product of the product of the product of the product as per the requirements of KTW, WRAS and W270. Differing results would not be expected for this product.

\*Post tested, + = product is compositionally compliant.

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades Healthcare

Product Name	USP Class VI <sup>a</sup>	ISO10993 b	BfR °	FDA Indirect Food Contact <sup>d</sup>	European Pharmacopoeia <sup>®</sup>	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm	Compression Set % (post-cured)
Healthcare												
Silopren* LSR 4020	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.08	22	7.0	1000	15	20
Silopren LSR 4030	•	•	+	•	•	Translucent	1.10	31	8.0	800	18	15
Silopren LSR 4040	•	•	+	•	•	Translucent	1.12	40	9.0	750	25	25
Silopren LSR 4050	•	•	+	•	•	Translucent	1.12	51	10.0	600	35	25
Silopren LSR 4060	•	•	+	•	•	Translucent	1.13	60	10.0	450	30	25
Silopren LSR 4070	•	•	+	•	•	Translucent	1.14	70	9.0	400	20	25
Silopren LSR 4080	•	•	+	•	•	Translucent	1.13	79	7.0	150	5	25
Fast Cure/High Tear												
Silopren LSR 4640	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.12	42	8.0	600	45	25
Silopren LSR 4650	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.12	52	10.0	550	50	25
Silopren LSR 4660	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.13	62	9.0	400	45	20
Silopren LSR 4670	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.13	69	10.0	350	30	20
LIM* 6010	•	•	+	+	-	Translucent	1.05	15	3.0	440	10	-
LIM 6030	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.12	35	9.0	675	31	-
LIM 6040	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.12	42	9.0	600	39	-
LIM 6045	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.12	44	9.0	650	39	-
LIM 6050	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.12	53	9.0	530	43	-

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

All LSR grades are platinum cured materials. The mixing ratio is 1:1 by weight, except for the UV-curing LSR the mixing ratio is 100:2.

Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet.

For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.

Laboratory Vulcanization Conditions: exposure to a Hg-(Fe-doped) middle pressure lamp for 2min at 80 mW/cm2 intensity, without further heat curing

Based upon USP Class VI testing, on a representative sample of the product, for intramuscular implantation, intracutaneous injection and systemic injection. For some products, additional testing has been conducted. Please contact the Product Regulatory Group for details.

Based upon ISO 10993 part 6, 10, and 11 testing conducted on a representative sample of the product. For some products additional testing has been conducted. Please contact the Product Regulatory Group for details.

Based on listing of ingredients in the BfR recommendation XV "Silicones".

Producer of the final article needs to test and confirm that the final product meets the analytical and extractive requirements of BfR XV

d Based on compositional compliance with the requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 - Rubber articles intended for repeated use and have been found, through extractive testing of a representative sample, to meet the extractives limitations in 21 CFR 177.2600(e) and/or (f).

at it is the responsibility of the user to determine that the final product complies with the extractive limitations and other requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 under their specific manufacturing procedures.

Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of a single lot of the product as per the test requirements of EP. 3.1.9.

x = Meets the requirements for passing the test standard, - = Not tested, + = product is compositionally compliant.

• = Meets the requirements for passing the test standard,
- = Not tested, + = product is compositionally compliant.

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades Healthcare

Product Name	USP Class VI a	ISO10993 b	BfR c	FDA Indirect Food Contact <sup>d</sup>	European Pharmacopoeia <sup>e</sup>	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm	Compression Set % (post-cured)
UV Curing												
Silopren* UV LSR 4030	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.10	28	8.0	750	20	-
Silopren UV LSR 4060	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.15	59	13.0	500	25	-
Self-Lubricating												
Silopren LSR 4655 SL	•	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.13	55	8.0	450	45	-
Reduced Self-Healing												
Silopren LSR 4040 RSH	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.12	40	11.0	700	30	12
Silopren LSR 4650 RSH	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.13	51	10.5	550	48	-
Self-Bonding												
Silopren LSR 4739	•	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.1	32	8.0	650	30	-
Silopren LSR 4749	-	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.10	39	7.0	600	40	-
LIM* 8040	•	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.08	43	5.0	390	37	>50
CLS 8150	•	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.10	52	8.0	515	34	-
CLS 5000	•	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.12	67	11.0	460	44	-
CLS3060	•	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.12	59	11.0	500	35	-
Radio Opaque (X-Ray Det	ectabili	ty)										
LIM 6041	•	-	•	•	-	White	1.19	45	7.0	700	32	-

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet.

For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.

All LSR grades are platinum cured materials. The mixing ratio is 1:1 by weight, except for the UV-curing LSR the mixing ratio is 100:2.

\*Laboratory Vulcanization Conditions: exposure to a Hg-{Fe-doped} middle pressure lamp for 2min at 80 mW/cm2 intensity, without further heat curing

a Based upon USP Class VI testing, on a representative sample of the product, for intramuscular implantation, intracutaneous injection and systemic injection. For some products, additional testing has been conducted. Please contact the Product Regulatory Group for details.

b Based upon ISO 10993 part 6, 10, and 11 testing conducted on a representative sample of the product. For some products additional testing has been conducted. Please contact the Product Regulatory Group for details.

c Based on listing of ingredients in the BfR recommendation XV "Silicones".
c¹ Producer of the final article needs to test and confirm that the final product meets the analytical and extractive requirements of BfR XV

d Based on compositional compliance with the requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 - Rubber articles intended for repeated use and have been found, through extractive testing of a representative sample, to meet the extractives limitations in 21 CFR 177.2600(e) and/or (f).

d¹ It is the responsibility of the user to determine that the final product complies with the extractive limitations and other requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 under their specific manufacturing procedures.

e Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of a single lot of the product as per the test requirements of EP. 3.1.9.

x = Meets the requirements for passing the test standard, - = Not tested, + = product is compositionally compliant.

Meets the requirements for passing the test standard,
 Not tested, + = product is compositionally compliant.

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

### Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades Self-Lubricating

Product Name	UL Listing	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm	Compression Set % (non-post-cured)
Standard								
Silopren* LSR 3785/30	-	Whitish	1.11	30	9	730	26	25 <sup>1</sup>
Silopren LSR 3485/35	UL94HB	Whitish	1.11	33	10	730	26	25 <sup>1</sup>
Silopren LSR 3285/50	_	Translucent	1.13	53	10.9	530	40	25 <sup>1</sup>
Silopren LSR 3485/50	-	Whitish	1.13	53	10.2	500	38	25 <sup>1</sup>
Low Compression Set								
Silopren LSR 3486/20 TP 3648	_	Whitish	1.1	20	6.8	760	12	18
Silopren LSR 3786/20 TP 3944	-	Whitish	1.11	19	6.5	740	14	30
Silopren LSR 3386/30 TP 3616	UL94HB	Whitish	1.12	32	9.2	720	18	25
Silopren LSR 3286/40 TP 3649	-	Translucent	1.12	41	8	620	41	25
Silopren LSR 3386/40	-	Whitish	1.12	41	8.8	620	35	20
Silopren LSR 3186/50 TP 3651	-	Translucent	1.12	49	9.7	600	43	25
Silopren LSR 3286/50 TP 4224	UL94HB	Translucent	1.12	50	8.7	560	45	20
Silopren LSR 3486/50 TP 4268	-	Whitish	1.12	51	8.1	540	44	25
Silopren LSR 3286/60 TP 0125	UL94HB	Translucent	1.14	61	9.6	480	52	20
Silopren LSR 3286/70 TP 3650	UL94HB	Translucent	1.14	69	10.5	420	37	20
Ultra Low Compression Set								
Silopren LSR 3696/25	-	Whitish	1.08	24	6.5	710	12	19
Silopren LSR 3596/30	-	Whitish	1.1	30	8	700	26	15
Silopren LSR 3596/35	-	Whitish	1.11	34	8.5	700	31	15
Low Compression Set / Low Volatile								
Silopren LSR 3376/50	-	Whitish	1.13	50	9.5	600	43	16
Low Long Term Compression Set / High H	eat Stability							
Silopren LSR 3366/50	-	White	1.13	52	8.6	450	40	11

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet. For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.

<sup>1</sup> Post-cured

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades Self-Bonding

Product Name	BfR <sup>a</sup>	FDA Indirect Food Contact <sup>b</sup>	European Pharmacopoeia <sup>c</sup>	UL Listing	Potable Water Standards <sup>d</sup>	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm	Compression Set % (post-cured)
Self-Bonding / General P	urpose											
Silopren* LSR 2730	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.10	30	8	750	15	-
Silopren LSR 2740	-	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.12	38	9.3	700	20	25 <sup>1</sup>
Silopren LSR 2750	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.12	50	10	650	30	-
Self-Bonding / Drinking \	Water											
Silopren LSR 2742	-	-	-	-	•	Translucent	1.12	40	8	550	35	-
Self-Bonding / Special Pu	ırpose											
LIM* 8040	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.08	43	5	390	37	>50
LIM 9071 ET	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.11	70	6	250	17	30
Self-Bonding / Adhesion	to PC /	FDA C	omplia	incy								
Silopren LSR 2739	-	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.10	32	8	650	30	-
Silopren LSR 2749	-	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.10	39	7	600	40	-
Silopren LSR 2759	-	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.10	53	7.5	430	46	-
Self-Bonding / Self-Lubric	Self-Bonding / Self-Lubricating											
Silopren LSR 2725/40	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.11	42	7	530	34	-

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

All LSR grades are platinum cured materials which are mixed in a 1:1 ratio by weight

For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.

a Based on listing of ingredients in the BfR recommendation XV "Silicones".

a Producer of the final article needs to test and confirm that the final product meets the analytical and extractive requirements of BfR XV.

b Based on compositional compliance with the requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 - Rubber articles intended for repeated use and have been found, through extractive testing of a representative sample, to meet the extractives limitations in 21 CFR 177.2600(e) and/or (f).

b1 It is the responsibility of the user to determine that the final product complies with the extractive limitations and other requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 under their specific manufacturing procedures.

c Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of a single lot of the product as per the test requirements of EP. 3.1.9.
d Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of the product, as per the requirements of KTW and W270. Please contact the Product Regulatory Group for details.
1 Measured without postcuring, 22 h at 150 °C.

 $<sup>\</sup>bullet = \mathsf{Meets} \ \mathsf{the} \ \mathsf{requirements} \ \mathsf{for} \ \mathsf{passing} \ \mathsf{the} \ \mathsf{test} \ \mathsf{standard}, \ \mathsf{-} = \mathsf{Not} \ \mathsf{tested}, \ \mathsf{+} = \mathsf{product} \ \mathsf{is} \ \mathsf{compositionally} \ \mathsf{compliant}.$ 

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### **Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades** Fluorosilicones

Product Name	BfR a	FDA Indirect Food Contact $^{\mathrm{b}}$	European Pharmacopoeia <sup>c</sup>	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm	Compression Set % (post-cured)
Fluorinated LSR										
FSL 7641	-	-	-	Translucent	1.23	40	6	500	20	17
FSL 7651	-	-	-	Translucent	1.23	50	6	400	20	15
FSL 7661	-	-	-	Translucent	1.26	60	7	300	32	23
FSL 7586/40	-	-	-	Translucent	1.23	40	6	380	20	17

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative

All LSR grades are platinum cured materials which are mixed in a 1:1 ratio by weight

\*Based on listing of ingredients in the BfR recommendation XV "Silicones".

\*Producer of the final article needs to test and confirm that the final product meets the analytical and extractive requirements of BfR XV.

\*Based on compositional compliance with the requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 - Rubber articles intended for repeated use and have been found, through extractive testing of a representative sample, to meet the extractives limitations in 21 CFR 177.2600(e) and/or (f).

\*It is the responsibility of the user to determine that the final product complies with the extractive limitations and other requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 under their specific manufacturing procedures.

\*Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of a single lot of the product as per the test requirements of EP. 3.1.9.

\* Meets the requirements for passing the test standard, - = Not tested, + = product is compositionally compliant.

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

### **Liquid Silicone Rubber Grades** High Voltage Industry

Product Name	Platinum	Tracking Resistance kV	Mix ratio by weight	Appearance	Density g/cm3	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm	Volume Resistivity Qcm	Surface Resistivity Q (0,15mm)	UL Listing UL94 V0-3mm
Electrically Insulating												
Electro 242-0	1	4.5	1:1	Translucent	1.07	30	4	300	20	_	_	_
Electro 242-1	1	4.5	1:1	Grey + Translucent	1.06	32	6	620	16	_	_	_
Electro 242-2	1	4.5	1:1	Grey + Translucent	1.08	36	8	720	27	_	_	_
Electro 242-3	1	4.5	1:1	Translucent	1.11	40	9	770	40	_	_	-
Electro 342-15 FR	1	4.5	1:1	Grey	1.08	37	7	530	24	_	_	_
Cable Accessories Cold Shrink												
Electro 641	1	4.5	1:1	Translucent	1.12	43	10	720	35	_	_	-
Electro 642	1	3.5	1:1	Translucent	1.11	39	9	620	35	_	_	-
Electrically-Conductive												
LSR 2345/06	1	-	1:1	Black	1.08	40	7	650	40	45	_	_
Medium Voltage												
Electro 240 HVI grey	1	3.5	1:1	Grey	1.10	43	7	500	25	_	_	-
Specialty Coatings												
LSR 2345/07	1	-	1:1	Black	Physical	propertie	es subjec	ct to the substi	rate used	_	230	_
EL 1959	-	-	1 Comp	Customized	Physical	propertie	es subjec	ct to the substi	rate used	_	_	-
UV Electro <sup>1</sup>												
UV Electro 225-1	1	3.5	100:2	Translucent	1.07	25	4.5	580	90	_	_	_
UV Electro 225-2	1	3.5	100:2	Translucent	1.09	35	4.6	520	15	_	_	-

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

<sup>1</sup> Laboratory Vulcanization Conditions: exposure to a Hg-(Fe-doped) middle pressure lamp for 2 min at 80 mW/cm2 intensity, without further heat curing
• = Tested with positive results, - = Not tested; + = product is compositionally compliant

All LSR grades are platinum cured materials which are mixed in a 1:1 ratio by weight

• = Meets the requirements for passing the test standard, - = Not tested, + = product is compositionally compliant

Denotes catalyst system

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.



#### **LSR Color Pastes**



Color pastes are available to pigment addition cure products such as LSRs. The recommended quantity of color to add is 0.5% to 2%, depending on the desired depth of color. The use of Momentive's color additives should not affect the performance properties of our products.

The UV Curing Silicone Rubbers from Momentive can be colored with most of the standard colors. In most cases the curing time is extended compared to the transparent sillicone rubbers. Please contact our technical experts for more information.

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop specifications.

## LSR: General Overview

LSR and LIM\* liquid silicone rubbers are two-component liquid silicone compounds used to produce elastic parts by chemical reaction during injection molding. Ready-for-use mixtures (components A and B) are fed directly to an injection-molding machine by means of multi-component meter-mix units.

While grade dependant, the addition cure, cross-linking silicone rubber typically vulcanizes within seconds at mold temperatures ranging from 140-230 °C. Short vulcanization times and ease of de-molding can enable automated production of a large number of articles per unit time. LSR and LIM liquid silicone rubber materials are distinguished by the following properties:

- Fast cure cycles can offer excellent productivity
- Deep and thin-section cure capability
- Low to no flash produced

#### **Processing**

LSR and LIM liquid silicone rubbers are supplied in the form of ready-to-use components (part A and part B). Equal amounts of the two components are transferred by a multi-component metering machine from the original containers to a static mixer.

Color paste can be fed into the system as an additional component. From the static mixer, the mixture passes into the injection-molding machine and is then injected into the heated mold. The mixture vulcanizes to form a cured silicone rubber, typically within a few seconds at temperatures of 140-230 °C, depending on the grade. To prevent premature vulcanization of liquid silicone rubber in the nozzle and cylinder, these are chilled with water to a temperature of about 20 °C.

#### **Dosing**

The components are conveyed to the mixing chamber by hydraulic piston pumps. These are sometimes connected by an interlocking system that ensures a 1:1 feed ratio. The proper mix ratio can be maintained even if the components differ greatly in viscosity.

Regulators that measure the pressure and volume flow of the components control the flow of the material between the metering device and mixing chamber. Vertically adjustable end switches on the cylinders of the drum press switch off the machine when drums are empty, preventing the sucking of air into the piston pumps.

#### Injection pressure

An injection pressure of 50 to 150 bars (specific) is normally sufficient for liquid silicone rubber. The pressure is dependent on the cross-section of the feed channel

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### Injection into the mold

The un-vulcanized material is subjected to differing shear forces during processing. The shear forces are:

- Small at the pumping stage
- Moderate in the static mixer and screw
- High at the injection stage

#### Holding pressure

As the injected material is heated to a high temperature, it tries to swell and force its way back through the injection nozzle. To prevent this, the nozzle is held in the forward position under a holding pressure of about 50 bars until the material in the region of the gate has started to cure.

#### **Shrinkage**

In dimensioning molds, the linear shrinkage must be taken into account. The following shrinkage values were determined for 2 mm thick LSR 2050 test specimens vulcanized for 10 seconds at 200 °C.

- Without post-cure: approximately 2.7% shrinkage.
- Post-cured: approximately 3.5% shrinkage

Typically, thinner specimens shrink more than thicker specimens. The shrinkage will be highly dependent on the temperature of the mold.

#### **UV Curing LSR**

UV curing LSR liquid silicone rubbers are twocomponent liquid silicone rubber compounds (mixing ratio 100:2) to produce elastomeric parts cured by UV light.

The UV curing grades offer 'cure-oncommand', which enables the manufacturer to precisely control the curing starting point. In addition, curing at low temperature (RT up to 70 °C) permits the combination of LSR and temperature-sensitive plastics or other components, e.g. electronic parts. Low curing temperatures also helps minimize shrinkage and scorch. Curing with UV light can dramatically reduce cycle time, and thus increase productivity. Even cross-sections up to 100 mm, which usually take more than 30 minutes to cure in a heat-curing process, can be cured in less than 5 minutes. All mechanical data and regulatory compliance testing are listed without post curing.

#### Post-cure

Post-cure of the material may provide an improvement in the mechanical properties of the finished part (such as compression set). The content of volatile components may also be reduced. During post-curing, it is primarily siloxane-cycles that evaporates, leading to a slight loss of weight. It is recommended to maintain a supply of fresh air into the post-curing oven to prevent the formation of flammable air/siloxane mixtures (100-130 liters of fresh air per minute per kg silicone rubber).

Appropriate post-curing of the rubber article may vary depending upon the product and application. Unless otherwise indicated, test results noted in this brochure are generally for appropriately post-cured samples. For information on recommended processing, including post-curing, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.



### **Troubleshooting for LSR**

Typically, issues with LSR and LIM\* liquid silicone rubber injection molding can be resolved by troubleshooting three principles of molding. Time related factors are cure time, rate of injection, mold open time, residence time in the barrel, and duration of holding pressure. Temperature related factors are mold temperature; frictional heat from the screw, gate, and runners; sprue diameters; backpressure; and frictional heating during injection. Pressure related factors are high injection and/or injection hold pressure, clamp pressure, back pressure, vents, pressure drops up to the gate, and cavity pressure.

Problem	Probable Cause	Recommended Action				
	Incomplete curing	Extend curing time and increase temperature.				
Blisters	Insufficient molding pressure	Increase pressure.				
Air inclusion in molding (sometimes with	Injection time too long	Complete air vent of pail; adjust injection velocity.				
white edges)	Injection speed is too high	Reduce injection speed.				
	Uneven heating	Adjust heating unit.				
V-*-I-	Incomplete curing	Extend curing time.				
Voids	Insufficient air vent	Complete air vent of pail.				
Rough surface	Air bubbles	Prevent air entrapment in injection.				
Uneven color	Too high temperature of metal mold	Decrease temperature of metal mold; control temperature distribution of metal mold.				
	Uneven mixing	Adjust injection velocity; check mixer.				
	Fluctuation in mixing ratio and incomplete mixing	Adjust volume mixer and injection velocity.				
	Improper molding pressure	Increase pressure.				
Weld marks	Injection time too long	Decrease injection time.				
	Poor de-aeration at fused part	Provide an air vent.				
	Defective gate port	Balance the gate.				
	Incomplete curing	Extend curing time; increase temperature of metal mold.				
Poor luster	Rough surface of metal mold	Use polished metal mold with hard chromium plating; apply adequate mold-releasing agent.				
	Improper curing conditions	Extend curing time; increase temperature of metal mold.				
	Defective surface condition of metal mold	Clean and/or repair metal mold.				
	Uneven distribution of surface temperature	Make a thermal check of the mold; check the heating controls.				
Material is sticking to the cavity	Air is present in the piston pump	Vent the pump.				
to the cavity	Pressure exerted by the hydraulic pressure metering unit is too low	Equalize the pressure.				
	Materials are not mixed properly (the static mixer and/or the screw are partially blocked by cured material)	Clean, or possibly replace, the mixer and/or screw.				
Leak from injection nozzle	Wear and incision on injection nozzle	Check injection nozzle.				
Incomplete sure	Cure inhibition	Eliminate inhibitive material.				
Incomplete cure	Improper mixing ratio	Check mixing system.				
	Cavity pressure is too high	<ul> <li>(a) Reduce injection speed and/or injection or holding pressure; or (b) Optimize the changeover from injection pressure to holding pressure.</li> </ul>				
Flash formation	Locking pressure is too low	Ensure proper closing of the cavities; use a larger machine.				
	Mold design is imprecise	Redesign the mold more precisely.				
	Mold tolerance is too high	Modify the mold.				

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

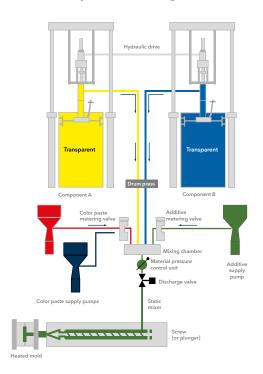
# Performance Data for LSR Materials

### Two-shot molding:

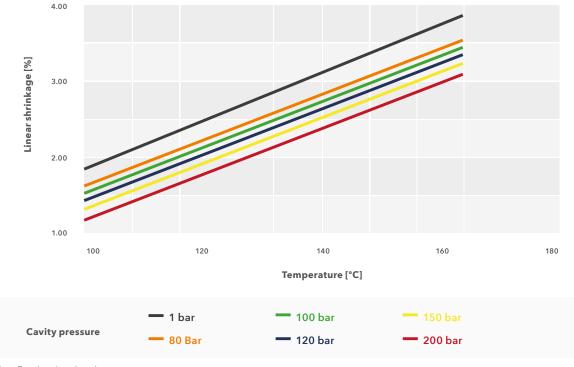
The plastic part and silicone section are molded in the same injection-molding machine with two injection units. This method can be used when:

- Higher production lots (production should be high enough to utilize the equipment) are run
- LSR (liquid silicone rubber) injection and thermoplastic injection can be done in the same cycle
- Lower probability of rejects is needed

### Mixing/metering devices and injection molding machine

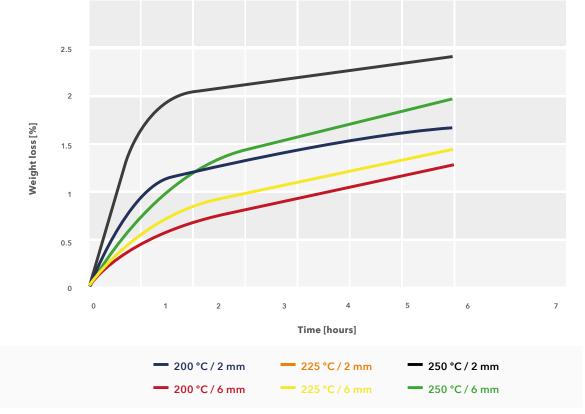


#### Linear Shrinkage of Silopren\* LSR



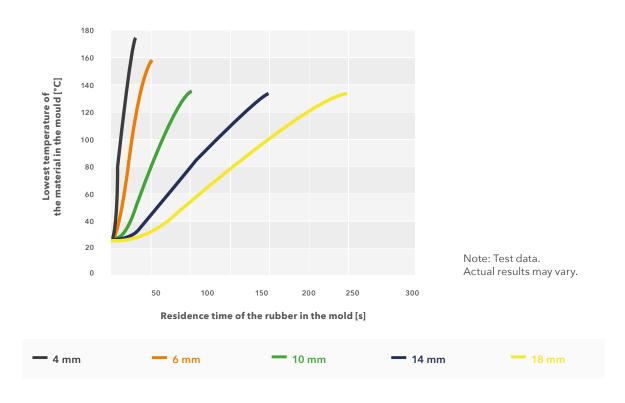
<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### Weight loss under varying post-cure conditions



Note: Test data. Actual results may vary.

Effect of the thickness of the part of residence time using Silopren\* LSR 2040 as an example; mold temperature 200 °C, injection temperature of the compound 25 °C



<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

### Sterilization Performance

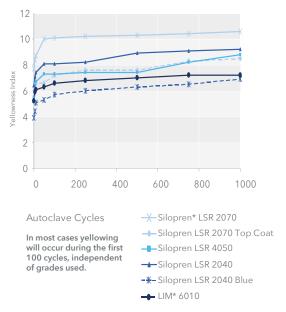
The strength of the silicone-oxygen backbone leads to high thermal stability of silicone elastomers. Due to this property, silicone elastomers are excellent candidates for products and applications requiring sterilization, whether by steam autoclave, ETO, or gamma radiation. These charts depict the performance of a sampling of our products after exposure to sterilization.

# Conditions

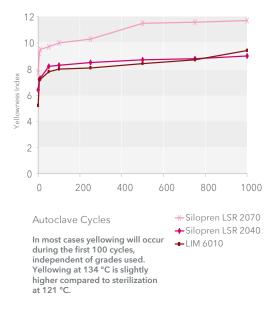
ETO concentration	600 mg/L
ETO pressure	26.6 psia
Pre-humidification time at 60% RH	30 min
Pre-vacuum	1.5 psia

Chamber Temperature	54.4 °C
Exposure Time	2h
Post vacuum	1.45 psia
Air washes	3

Sterilization resistance at 121 °C Yellowness Index - LSR



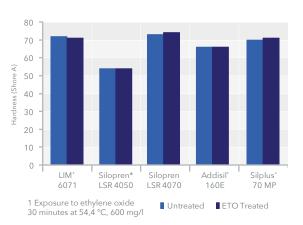
Sterilization resistance at 134  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  Yellowness Index - LSR



<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates

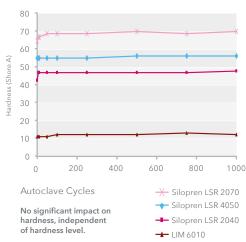
#### **Effects of ETO Sterilization**

#### ETO Sterilization resistance<sup>1</sup> Hardness

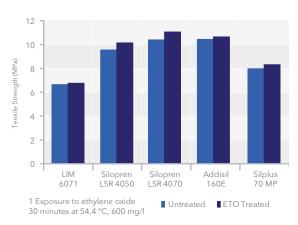


After ETO exposure, minor changes were measured vs. baseline values.

Sterilization resistance at 134 °C Shore A Hardness - LSR

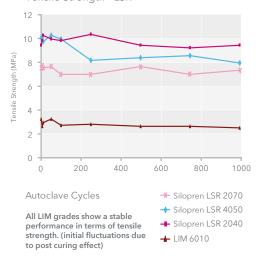


ETO Sterilization resistance<sup>1</sup> Tensile Strength

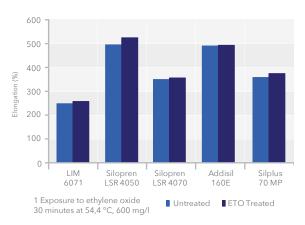


After ETO exposure, minor changes were measured vs. baseline values.

Sterilization resistance at 134 °C Tensile Strength - LSR

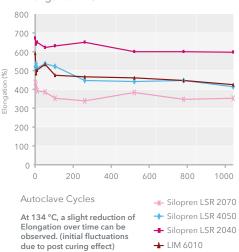


#### ETO Sterilization resistance<sup>1</sup> Elongation



After ETO exposure, minor changes were measured vs. baseline values.

Sterilization resistance at 134 °C Elongation - LSR





# Heat Cured Rubber (HCR)

Our HCR portfolio includes both peroxide and platinum (addition/heat) curable silicone elastomers. Typical processes include extrusion, calendering and molding (injection, compression, transfer). Momentive provides base materials and ready-to-use compounds.

This family of products offers:

- Enhanced mechanical performance
- High clarity
- Low hysteresis and high resilience coupled with low compression set for highly mechanical operations
- One component, ready-to-use options
- Broad range of durometers

#### **Customized Silicones**

The material you choose should fit the application. Momentive's elastomer formulation services can help you identify a material engineered to the performance, processing, and production demands unique to your requirements. Drawing from an extensive product portfolio and technical expertise, Momentive can create specialized products in a fast and flexible manner. Examples of these services include:

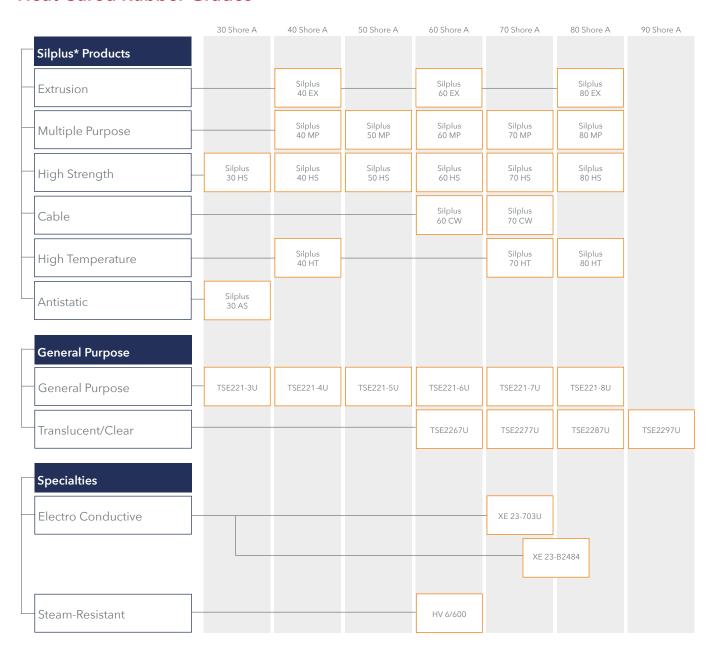
- Improved heat age performance
- V-0 and V-1 flame retardancy
- Customized cure/rheological profiles
- Incorporation of specialty additives such as barium sulfate for radio-opacity
- Color matching
- Tailored performance attributes
- Electrically conductive or semi-conductive formulations

#### **Heat Cured Rubber Grades**

	20 Shore A	30 Shore A	40 Shore A	50 Shore A	60 Shore A	70 Shore A	80 Shore A			
Addisil* & Tufel* Addition Cure Products			Addisil 140 E	Addisil 150 E	Addisil 160 E	Addisil 170 E				
Healthcare 1-Comp. Extrusion			Addisil 440 E	Addisil 450 E	Addisil 460 E	Addisil 470 E	Addisil 480 E			
Healthcare 2-Comp. Extrusion			- Addisil 442 E	Addisil 452 E	Addisil 462 E	Addisil 472 E	Addisil 482 E			
Healthcare 2-Comp. Extrusion	Tufel II 94206	Tufel II 94306	Tufel II 94406	Tufel II 94506	Tufel II 94606	Tufel II 94706				
Healthcare 2-Comp. Molding	Tufel II 94205	Tufel II 94305	Tufel II 94405	Tufel II 94505	Tufel II 94605	Tufel II 94705				
Healthcare Low Hysteresis/High Resilience				Tufel II 92506	Tufel II 92656					
UV Curing 2 Comp. Extrusion		- Addisil UV 130 EX		- Addisil UV 250 EX	Addisil UV 260 EX	Addisil UV 270 EX				
Industrial 1-Comp. Extrusion			Addisil IND 1040 E	Addisil IND 1050 E	Addisil IND 1060 E	Addisil IND 1070 E	Addisil IND 1080 E			
Industrial 2-Comp. Extrusion			Addisil IND 2040 E	Addisil IND 2050 E	Addisil IND 2060 E	Addisil IND 2070 E	Addisil IND 2080 E			
Spark Plug Boots					- AC 161 SPBK					
Molding	Available as Custom Compounds									
Specialty Custom Compounds										
Compounds										
Low Dampening			Availab	ole as Custom Com	pounds					
High Temperature Performance				Available as	s Custom Compoun	ds				
Fluorosilicones										
General Purpose Low Compression Set			Available as Cus	tom Compounds						
High Tear				Available as Cus	tom Compounds					
Ultra Low Compr. Set	Available as Custom Compounds									
Misc. Specialties										
Phenyl Silicone Low Temperature		Ava	ilable as Custom Co	mpounds						
Hard Ash Cable	Available as Custom Compounds									
nard Asri Cable										
Flame Retardant				Availab	ole as Custom Com	oounds				
Anti Microbial				Ava	ailable as Custom C	ompounds				
High Voltage Insulation										
Peroxide Cure System					Electr	ro 170				
Addition Cure System					Electro	o 1700				

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### **Heat Cured Rubber Grades**





See page 39 for the grades that are offered in your region.

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### **HCR** Addition Curing Portfolio

#### Healthcare

Product Name	Platinum	USP Class VI <sup>a</sup>	ISO10993 b	BfR∘	FDA Indirect Food Contact <sup>d</sup>	European Pharmacopoeia $^\circ$	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm
Addisil* Healthcare Extrusion												
140 E <sup>1</sup>	✓	•	•	•	•	•	Transparent	1.15	45	10	700	35
150 E <sup>1</sup>	✓	-	-	•	•	•	Transparent	1.15	52	10	650	36
160 E <sup>1</sup>	✓	•	•	•	•	•	Transparent	1.16	61	10.5	530	32
170 E <sup>1</sup>	<b>√</b>	•	•	•	•	•	Transparent	1.20	71	9.5	470	32
440 E <sup>1</sup> /442 <sup>2</sup> E <sup>3</sup>	✓	-	•	+	•	-	Transparent	1.13	40	11.5	800	35
450 E <sup>1</sup> /452 <sup>2</sup> E <sup>3</sup>	✓	-	•	+	•	-	Transparent	1.14	50	11.5	800	43
460 E <sup>1</sup> /462 <sup>2</sup> E <sup>3</sup>	✓	-	•	+	•	•	Transparent	1.14	60	11.0	600	37
470 E <sup>1</sup> /472 <sup>2</sup> E <sup>3</sup>	✓	-	•	+	•	-	Transparent	1.17	72	10.5	500	41
480 E <sup>1</sup> /482 <sup>2</sup> E <sup>3</sup>	✓	-	•	+	•	-	Transparent	1.19	81	9.0	400	30
Tufel* II Low Volatile Extrusion - Extrusion or Molding												
9420X <sup>4#</sup>	✓	•	-	+	•	-	Translucent	1.07	22	8.2	1000	22
9430X <sup>4#</sup>	✓	•	-	+	-	-	Translucent	1.10	28	9.3	1050	30
9440X <sup>4#</sup>	✓	•	-	+	-	-	Translucent	1.11	43	9.6	780	40
9450X <sup>4#</sup>	✓	•	-	+	-	-	Translucent	1.15	52	9.7	880	47
9460X <sup>4#</sup>	✓	•	-	+	-	-	Translucent	1.19	62	8.6	690	46
9470X <sup>4#</sup>	✓	•	-	+	-	-	Translucent	1.22	74	9.2	580	57
Tufel III Biocompatible Extrusion - Low Hysteresis / High Resilience												
92506#	✓	•	•	-	+	-	Translucent	1.12	50	7.6	500	18
92656#	✓	•	•	-	•	-	Translucent	1.14	65	8.9	350	21
Radio Opaque (X-Ray Detectability)												
Addisil 60 X-Ray Detectability							White	1.2	-	-	-	-

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet. For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative

a Based upon USP Class VI testing, on a representative sample of the product, for intramuscular implantation, intracutaneous injection and systemic injection. For some products, additional testing has been conducted. Please contact the Product

a Based upon USP Class VI testing, on a representative sample of the product, for intramuscular implantation, intracutaneous injection and systemic injection. For some products, additional testing has been conducted. Please contact the Product Regulatory Group for details.

b Based upon ISO 10993 part 6, 10, and 11 testing conducted on a representative sample of the product. For some products additional testing has been conducted. Please contact the Product Regulatory Group for details.

c Based on listing of ingredients in the BfR recommendation XV "Silicones".

c1 Producer of the final article needs to test and confirm that the final product meets the analytical and extractive requirements of BfR XV.

d Based on compositional compliance with the requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 - Rubber articles intended for repeated use and have been found, through extractive testing of a representative sample, to meet the extractives limitations in 21 CFR 177.2600(e) and/or (f).

d1 It is the responsibility of the user to determine that the final product complies with the extractive limitations and other requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 under their specific manufacturing procedures.

e Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of a single lot of the product as per the test requirements of EP. 3.1.9.

e Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of a single lot of the product as per the test requirements of EP. 3.1.9.

1 One part ready-to-use compound

2 Two part Addisil, Mixing ratio of A.B 1:1

3 Based on bisocompatibility testing conducted on a representative sample of an analogous product; differing results would not be expected for this product. No FDA extraction testing is available.

4 "X" equals "5" for products optimized for molding processes; "X" equals "6" for products optimized for extrusion and calendering processes

# Available in the United States

Please contact the Product Regulatory Group for details

• = Meets the requirements for passing the test standard, - = Not tested, + = product is compositionally compliant.

<sup>✓</sup> Denotes catalyst system.

#### **HCR** Addition Curing Portfolio

#### Addisil\* Industrial Grades

Product Name	Platinum	BfR <sup>a</sup>	FDA Indirect Food Contact <sup>b</sup>	KTW °	WRAS d	W270 e	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm
Addisil Industrial Extrusio	on											
1040 E <sup>1</sup> /2040 E <sup>3</sup>	✓	+	+	-	•	-	Transparent	1.13	40	11	800	35
1050 E <sup>1</sup> /2050 E <sup>3</sup>	✓	+	+	-	•	-	Transparent	1.14	50	11.5	800	40
1060 E <sup>1</sup> /2060 E <sup>3</sup>	✓	+	+	•	•	•	Transparent	1.15	60	11	600	37
1070 E <sup>1</sup> /2070 E <sup>3</sup>	✓	+	+	•	•	•	Transparent	1.17	72	11	450	35
1080 E <sup>1</sup> /2080 E <sup>3</sup>	✓	+	+	•	•	•	Transparent	1.21	80	8.5	350	24
Addisil Industrial Moldin	g											
1140 M <sup>4</sup>	✓	+	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.12	42	12	950	40
1150 M <sup>4</sup>	✓	+	+	-	-	-	Translucent	1.13	50	10	650	30
1160 M <sup>4</sup>	✓	+	+	-	-	-	Translucent	1.14	58	10	680	40
1170 M <sup>4</sup>	✓	+	+	-	-	-	Translucent	1.18	70	10	630	45
1180 M <sup>4</sup>	✓	+	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.19	79	9	580	32
Addisil UV Extrusion												
Addisil UV 130 EX <sup>5</sup>	✓	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.10	29	12	1000	38
Addisil UV 250 EX <sup>5</sup>	✓	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.16	50	12.1	920	45
Addisil UV 260 EX <sup>5</sup>	<b>√</b>	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.17	60	10.5	580	47
Addisil UV 270 EX <sup>5</sup>	✓	•	•	+	•	-	Translucent	1.20	66	9.6	420	29

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet. For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.

a Based on listing of ingredients in the BfR recommendation XV "Silicones".
a I Producer of the final article needs to test and confirm that the final product meets the analytical and extractive requirements of BfR XV.
b Based on compositional compliance with the requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 - Rubber articles intended for repeated use and have been found, through extractive testing of a representative sample, to meet the extractives limitations in 21 CFR 177.2600(e) and/or (f).
bit is the responsibility of the user to determine that the final product complies with the extractive limitations and other requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 under their specific manufacturing procedures. c Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of the product for tubes, fittings, seals and storage systems (cold and warm water), as per the requirements of KTW, German Water regulation.
d Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of the product as per the requirements of BS 6920 (cold and hot water).
e One part ready-to-use compound.
3 Two part Addisil, Mixing ratio of A:B 1:1.
4 One part ready-to-use compound, all Addisil Industrial Molding grades can be offered as 2 part system.
5 Two part Addisil, mixing ratio of baseccatalyst 100:0.5; Laboratory Vulcanization Conditions: exposure to a Hg-(Fe-doped) middle pressure lamp for 2 min at 80 mW/cm2 intensity, without further heat curing.
• Embeds the requirements for passing the test standard, - = Not tested, + = product is compositionally compliant.

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

HCR Genera	l Purp	ose	0	g/cm³	uromete	ngth MPa	%	th, Die B
Product Name	Peroxide	UL 94HB	Appearance	Density g/o	Hardness/Duromete Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation	Tear Strength, Die N/mm
General Purpose								
TSE 221-3U	✓	•	Translucent	1.08	30	4.9	450	15
TSE 221-4U	✓	•	Translucent	1.13	40	8.6	520	22
TSE 221-5U	✓	•	Translucent	1.16	50	9.1	350	23
TSE 221-6U	✓	•	Off - White	1.25	60	7.3	280	18
TSE 221-7U	✓	•	Off - White	1.31	70	6.5	230	17
TSE 221-8U	✓	•	Off - White	1.42	80	6.1	170	16
High Duro Translucent								
TSE 2267U	✓	-	Translucent	1.21	60	10.3	400	29
TSE 2277U	✓	•	Translucent	1.23	70	9.8	360	28
TSE 2287U	✓	-	Translucent	1.24	80	7.6	190	24
TSE 2297U	✓	-	Translucent	1.28	90	7.1	300	25

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet. For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative

HCR General	m <sub>3</sub>	urometer	ngth MPa	%	h, Die B	h, angle				
Product Name	Platinum	Peroxide	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm	Tear Strength, N/mm	Key Features
Electro Conductive										
XE23-703U	-	✓	Black	1.20	70	6	240	-	16	Vol. Res. 3 Ω·cm
XE23-B2484	-	✓	Black	1.21	75	7.2	180	-	20	Vol. Res. 2 Ω·cm
High Voltage Insulating										
Electro 170	-	<b>√</b>	Grey	1.57	70	5.5	250	16	-	Excellent tracking and erosion resistance
Electro 1700	✓	-	Grey	1.58	70	5.2	270	20	-	(1A 4.5KV); improved hydrophobicity
Steam Resistant										
HV 6/600	-	ü	Translucent	1.11	62	8	230	13	-	Increased steam resistance

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet. For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.

38 HEAT CURED RUBBER (HCR)

ullet = Meets the requirements for passing the test standard, - = Not tested,

 $<sup>\</sup>checkmark$  Denotes catalyst system

<sup>✓</sup> Denotes catalyst system

#### **HCR** Fluorosilicones

Fluorosilicones may be considered for applications in presence of fuel, oils, blow by gas and various solvents.

Product Name	Peroxide	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm	Compression set % (post-cured)
General Purpose								
FSE7520	✓	White	1.36	26	7.7	550	16	15
FSE7540	✓	White	1.39	44	8.3	380	13	8
FSE7560	✓	White	1.42	62	9.2	290	18	10
FSE7570-D1	✓	Off - White	1.47	66	8.2	350	35	15
High Tear Resistance								
FSE7340	✓	Pale Yellow	1.43	43	11.2	500	42	8
FSE7360	✓	Pale Yellow	1.47	62	10.5	400	38	12
Low Compression Set								
FQE205U	✓	Pale Yellow	1.42	52	9.2	290	17	4
FQE206U	✓	Light Yellow	1.45	61	11.2	280	22	5
FQE207U	✓	Light Yellow	1.53	71	8.5	190	17	3
Low Compression Set - H	ligh Strer	ngth						
FQE307U	✓	Light Yellow	1.45	70	10.5	260	14	4

Typical physical properties are average data and are not to be used as or to develop product specifications.

Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet. For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.

All Fluorosilicones are available as customized ready-to-use compounds.

<sup>✓</sup> Denotes catalyst system

#### **HCR** Silplus\* Products

Product Name	Peroxide	BfR a	FDA Indirect Food Contact <sup>b</sup>	KTW °	WRAS d	W270 °	Appearance	Density g/cm³	Hardness/Durometer Shore A	Tensile Strength MPa	Elongation %	Tear Strength, Die B N/mm
Silplus Multi Purpose	,											
40 MP	<b>√</b>	+	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.12	40	9	700	17
50 MP	<b>√</b>	+	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.15	50	11	550	25
60 MP	<b>√</b>	+	•	•	•	•	Translucent	1.16	60	11	500	28
70 MP	√ √	+	•	•	•	•	Translucent	1.20	70	11	420	30
80 MP	V	+	•	-	-	-	Translucent	1.19	78	10.5	350	22
Silplus Extrusion	<b>√</b>						T	4.4.4	4.4	4.4	400	0.4
40 EX	<b>√</b>	+	•	-	•	-	Translucent	1.14	44	11	600	24
60 EX <sup>1</sup>	<b>√</b>	+	•	•	•	•	Translucent	1.19	62	11	500	25
80 EX Silplus Cable & Wire	v	+	•	-	•	-	Translucent	1.24	80	10	440	28
60 CW	<b>√</b>		-	_	_	-	Translucent	1.20	63	11	500	24
70 CW		-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.20	72	11	380	24
Silplus High Strength							Hansiacent	1.20	72	1 1	300	24
30 HS	<b>√</b>	+	•			_	Translucent	1.10	30	9	1100	30
40 HS	✓	+	•	-	_	_	Translucent	1.12	40	11	1000	35
50 HS	<b>√</b>	+	•	_	_	_	Translucent	1.14	50	12	750	40
60 HS	✓	+	•	_	_	_	Translucent	1.15	60	12.5	700	40
70 HS	<b>√</b>	+	•	_	_	_	Translucent	1.18	70	11.5	600	45
80 HS	<b>√</b>	+	•	-	-	_	Translucent	1.20	80	11	450	40
Silplus High Temperature	9											
40 HT	✓	_	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.10	40	6.5	450	10
70 HT	<b>√</b>	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.22	70	10.5	400	26.5
80 HT	<b>√</b>	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.25	80	8	250	15
Silplus Antistatic												
30 AS	-	-	-	-	-	-	Translucent	1.10	30	8.7	760	21

Typical data are average data and actual values may vary. Typical data shall not be used as product specifications.

Note: All of the aforementioned test results, are based on single lots of material. Although lot-to-lot variance would not be expected to show different test results, these data should not be construed as a warranty of fitness for use. Prior to use for any application, the user has sole responsibility for determination of the suitability and safety of any Momentive material in its end use application. Additional information may be contained on the technical datasheet.

For custom opportunities, please contact your local Momentive sales representative.

a Based on listing of ingredients in the BfR recommendation XV "Silicones".

a1 Producer of the final article needs to test and confirm that the final product meets the analytical and extractive requirements of BfR XV.

b Based on compositional compliance with the requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 - Rubber articles intended for repeated use and have been found, through extractive testing of a representative sample, to meet the extractives limitations in 21 CFR 177.2600(e) and/or (f).

b1 It is the responsibility of the user to determine that the final product complies with the extractive limitations and other requirements of 21 CFR 177.2600 under their specific bill it is the responsibility or the user to determine that are man product compared to manufacturing procedures.

c Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of the product for fittings, seals and storage systems (cold and warm water), as per the requirements of KTW, German Water regulation. d Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of the product as per the requirements of BS 6920 (cold and hot water).

e Based on testing conducted on a representative sample of the product as per the requirements of the W270, Microbiological growth test.

Based on biocompatibility testing conducted on a representative sample of an analogous product; differing results would not be expected for this product.

• Meets the requirements for passing the test standard, - = Not tested, + = product is compositionally compliant

<sup>✓</sup> Denotes catalyst system

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### **Additives for HCR**

Typical Curing Agents fo	r HCR			
Peroxides <sup>1</sup>	Commercial Grades	Form	Typical Molding Tempera- ture	Recommended Use
Bis (2,4-di-chlorobenzoyl) Peroxide DCBP-50	Perkadox† PD-50S-ps-a Luperox††† CST	50% active paste	104-132 °C (220-270 °F)	Hot Air Vulcanization
Benzoyl Peroxide BP-50	Perkadox <sup>†</sup> L-50S-ps	50% active paste	116-138 °C (240-280 °F)	Molding; Steam Curing
DiCumyl Peroxide	Di-Cup†† 40C Varox†††† DCP-40C	40% active powder	154-177 °C (310-360 °F)	Molding Thick Sections; Bonding; Steam Curing
2,5-DiMethyl- 2,5-Di (t-butyl peroxy) Hexane DBPH	Varox <sup>††††</sup> DBPH-50 Luperox <sup>†††</sup> 101 Trigonox <sup>†</sup> 101	45%-50% active powder 92%-95% active liquid	166-182 °C (330-360 °F)	Molding Thick Sections; Bonding; Steam Curing

Additives for HCR				
	AMR <sup>1</sup>	EMEA <sup>2</sup>	PAC <sup>3</sup>	Key Features
Mold Release	-	VH 9	ME400-MR	Improves mold release
Flame Retardancy	SE6921FR	SE6921EUFR	ME400-FR	Flame retardant additive
Heat Age	SE6916HA	SE6916EUHA	ME400-HA1, ME400-HA3	Heat age stabilizer
Reversion Stabilizer	SE6910MO	RS56, RS75	ME400-OR	Avoids decomposition of the polymer

<sup>Peroxide catalysts are not commercially available through Momentive.
Trigonox is a trademark and Perkadox is a trademark of AKZO Nobel Chemical B.V.
Di-Cup is a trademark of Geo Specialty Chemicals, Inc.
Luperox is a trademark of Arkema, Inc.
The Varox is a trademark of R.T. Vanderbilt Company, Inc.</sup> 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Available in the American Market <sup>2</sup> Available in Europe, Africa, Middle East and India Markets <sup>3</sup> Available in the Pacific Market



# Silicone Rubber for High Voltage Applications (HVI)

For years now, there has been a growing tendency for these innovative materials to replace ceramic materials, such as porcelain and glass, in the field of medium and high voltage technology.

Porcelain and Glass (Ceramics) were the first materials used for high voltage insulators and have over 100 years of application history across the world. Despite this incumbent position of porcelain and glass in the market, organic polymeric materials such as EPDM and epoxy have been positioned as alternative (first in 1959 by GE) insulator materials due to higher product quality, lower maintenance cost, higher performance/properties and lower per part production cost.

As organic polymers evolved and were installed in HVI applications, it became clear that these materials showed some deficiencies in higher voltage classes. One issue in particular is polymer surface hydrophobicity. The hydrophobicity, which provides a barrier to surface electro conductivity, diminishes with time (permanently). This in turn leads to problems with the tracking resistance being limited after an electrical stress event (corona/flashover). Improving the hydrophobic and electrical properties for non-ceramic HVI materials was a central effort for R&D centers in the late 1960s and early 1970s.

At that time, silicone insulators were first tested and introduced to end users. Continued improvement in the mechanical and electrical properties of silicone materials has led to a wider acceptance and use in the industry, beginning in the early to mid 1980s.

For insulation purposes, Momentive Performance Materials has developed special silicone rubbers that are included in the Silopren\* Electro portfolio. In addition to the familiar properties of silicone rubber, these products are typically characterized by the following properties when used in the field of medium or high voltage systems.

- Outstanding hydrophobicity
- High tracking and arc resistance
- Excellent weathering, ozone and UV resistance
- Flexibility from -55 up to 180 °C with no effect on insulating properties
- No melting
- Residue consists of insulating silica
- Rubber-like aspect leaves it virtually unaffected by vandalism
- Low weight for easy transportation and installation
- With surge arrestors:
   No shattering in case of flashover

Compared broadly to ceramic products, components made of Silopren Electro are lighter and require less maintenance. They do not shatter in the event of vandalism or flashover, which can help to substantially improve safety in the vicinity of the assemblies of this kind.

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates



# HCR: General Overview

## Fabricating & Curing: Fabrication Methods and Curing Techniques

Silicone rubber can be fabricated by all standard methods for thermoset elastomers including compression molding, transfer molding, extrusion and calendering. Compared to many organic elastomers, silicone is relatively easy to process and often needs no secondary post cure operations. It is an excellent candidate for detailed molding applications and provides rapid cure times and relatively low odor during fabrication. The following summarizes fabrication and curing techniques.

# Fabrication Techniques: Compression Molding

Compression molding is a widely used method for molding silicone rubber parts. The stock is usually preformed to the approximate size and weight of the final part. It is then placed in the heated cavity of the mold, where it is cured under heat and pressure. The process is labor intensive because it is a manual process and it is necessary to remove flash, but requires the lowest investment in tooling and equipment.

## **Transfer Molding**

Transfer molding is a process through which uncured rubber compound is transferred from a holding vessel (transfer pot) to the mold cavities using a hydraulically operated piston. Transfer molding is especially conducive to multicavity designs and can produce nearly flashless parts.

Older designs, using hot transfer pots, resulted in considerable cured waste. Newer designs, using water-cooled transfer pots, have significantly reduced this problem. For certain applications, transfer molding is now comparably successful to injection molding.

### **Injection Molding**

Silicone rubber's relatively low viscosity and fast cure rate make it an excellent material for injection molding. Although the screw can be directly fed with pre-formed strip, many prefer to use a stuffer box, which insures constant feed and minimizes handling of the uncured compound.

Injection molding cure cycles are typically in the range of 0.5 - 3 minutes, depending on part size, and mold shrinkage tends to be lower than other molding methods due to high injection pressures. Balanced gates and venting are required to avoid air entrapment and insure complete fill in multicavity molds.

#### **Extrusion**

Extrusion is the fabricating technique for continuous profile shapes and pre-forms such as tubing and wire and cable insulation. Standard rubber extruders with water-cooling and roller feeds can be used to fabricate silicone rubber. It is suggested that barrel construction be abrasion-resistant, surface-hardened steel, such as nitrided 4140, to minimize wear. Typically, the screw may have a compression ratio in the range of 2:1 to 4:1 and an L/D (length/diameter) ratio of 8:1 to 12:1. Deep flights in the feed section can facilitate feeding of the compound. Stainless steel screens of 40 to 150 mesh may help remove contamination, increase backpressure, reduce porosity, and provide better dimensional control. Also see Curing Methods for Extrusion below.

#### **UV Curing HCR**

UV curing high consistency rubbers are twocomponent silicone rubber compounds (mixing ratio 100:0.5) to produce elastomeric parts cured by UV light.

UV curing Addisil\* UV EX products are extruded using standard silicone rubber extruders. Instead of curing in high-temperature ovens, ranging in length between 10 and 15 meters, UV curing silicone rubbers are extruded at ambient temperatures using one or two UV lamps that are less than 1 m in length. Eliminating these ovens can save energy, production costs and space. The UV curing technology enables very precise extrusion of complex profiles. The absence of heat allows green strength to increase and the avoidance of bubble formation. Even continuous co-extrusion of silicone rubber with heat sensitive parts (e.g. plastics, electronics, LEDs) becomes possible with this technology. All mechanical data and regulatory compliance testing are listed without post curing.

#### **Calendering**

Calendering is for producing long runs of uniformly thick sheets of silicone rubber, either unsupported or on a support backing. A standard 3 or 4-roll calender with linear speed range of 0.5 to 3 m/ minute is typical for silicone rubber. Firm compound with good green strength and resistance to over-milling may work best for calendering. It is suggested that soft stocks be aged a minimum of 24 hours after milling to help build up structure prior to calendering. Unsupported sheet may be partially cured by passing over a heated drum or through a hot air vulcanization unit, and then may be post-cured in an air-circulating oven. Both supported and unsupported sheet may be cured on a roll in a steam autoclave.

# **Cure Techniques: Curing Methods For Extrusion**

The extruded profile may be cured by hot air vulcanization (HAV), steam vulcanization (CV) or liquid-medium cure. HAV uses a heated tunnel, through which the profile is fed continuously on a moving conveyor. Air temperature reaches 315 °C [600 °F] to 648 °C [1200 °F], and cure times are usually short, on the order of 3 to 12 seconds. The recommended curing agents are DCBP-50 or addition cure, both of which can provide rapid cure with no porosity.

Steam cure commonly refers to systems (used by the wire and cable industry) that consist of chambers 100 to 150 mm in diameter and 30 to 50 meters in length. Steam pressure varies from 3,5 to 15 bar, depending on wall thickness of the insulation and line speed. A typical cure with benzoyl peroxide is 13 seconds or 400 feet/minute at 125 psig.

For liquid-medium cure, continuous lengths of extruded profile are fed into a bath of molten material (salt or lead), which cures the extrudate.

This technique requires DCBP-50 to prevent porosity.

#### **Oven Curing**

Oven curing or post-baking is the process of heating cured silicone rubber parts in an oven to remove volatiles and peroxide decomposition byproducts and thus improve dimensional stability and high temperature performance. Oven curing is recommended for parts cured with either 2,4-dichlorobenzoyl peroxide or benzoyl peroxide, as these curing agents can release an acidic by product. The byproduct should be removed by post-baking the material prior to exposure to high temperatures in the end use application.

Electric and indirectly fired gas air circulating ovens have been used successfully for post-baking silicone rubber parts. It is suggested that fresh airflow be maintained at a minimum of 100 liters per minute per kg of silicone rubber. Consider supporting parts on open trays to maximize exposure. Generally, it is suggested that post-bake temperature be a minimum of 10 °C [50 °F] higher than the service temperature of the part. Sections thicker than 2mm may require a stepped post-bake (gradually increasing temperatures) to avoid sponging of the part.

46 HCR: GENERAL OVERVIEW

<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

## Troubleshooting for HCR

# Molding

Problem	Probable Cause	Recommended Action
		Lower mold temperature.
	Flash-type molds resulting from	Bump press as charge heats.
Back Rind	a combination of high shrinkage, high thermal expansion and	Use accurately weighed preform.
	compressibility of silicone	Reduce mold pressure.
		Cool mold before opening.
		Add masking color.
		Make sure stock is freshened properly for reasonable flow.
		Use weighed pre-form, shaped and loaded to most effectively sweep out air.
		Close mold completely, and then bump several times.
Brown Spots	Entrapped air	Avoid excess release agent.
		Use an even mold temperature.
		Lower temperature if charge is heavy.
		Raise mold temperature if charge is light.
		Venting of mold may be necessary.
Gassing and Decomposition	Contamination	Check for contamination. See Brown Spots above.
		Stock should be well freshened.
	Some hindrance to plastic flow. This is more likely to appear on	Fast loading and closing of the mold is essential to prevent premature curing.
Flow Marks	light-gauge, deep draw or highly complicated moldings.	Reduce the molding temperature.
	nigniy complicated moldings.	Conditions may be such that elimination of flow lines may not be possible unless process or stock is modified.
		Check plasticity of stock.
		Check mold temperature.
Chrinka an Variation	Variations of more than	Check preform weight.
Shrinkage Variation	+1% can result from improper molding procedures	Check molding time.
		Increase shelf age.
		Use low shrink gum base.
		Raise mold temperature.
White Spots		Increase oven temperature, time and air circulation.
White Spots		Raise mold temperature.
		Shorten storage time.
		Make sure freshening is not started on tight mill rolls.
"Windows" (clear spots in a pigmented stock)		Make sure crumbs from the mill pan are not added after the stock has been broken down.

# Troubleshooting for HCR

# Milling and Freshening

Problem	Probable Cause	Recommended Action			
		Gradually reduce mill nip during freshening.			
Lumps	Improper freshening technique	Lengthen milling time at original wide nip setting.			
		Avoid addition of un-freshened crumbs to freshened stock.			
Stickiness	Over-freshening	Shorten milling time after stock has knit on mill.			
		Shorten milling time after stock has knit on mill.			
Porosity	Entrapped air due to over-freshening	Pass stock through wide nip to gently squeeze out entrapped air.			
		Shorten milling time after stock has knit on mill.			
Brown Spots	Entrapped air	Pass stock through wide nip to gently squeeze out entrapped air.			
Flow Lines	Under-freshening	Extend milling of stock after mill.			
	Contamination from handling	Keep compound in closed container when in storage, both before and after freshening.			
Specks in Compound	and/or milling	Clean all traces of organic rubber fillers, etc., from mill pan, roll guides, etc.			

48 TROUBLESHOOTING FOR HCR

# Troubleshooting for HCR

### Extrusion for Wire and Cable

Problem	Probable Cause	Recommended Action				
	Structured compound	Freshen compound.				
D 10 (	Scorched compound	Check cooling water screw speed, catalyst type, etc.				
Rough Surface	Die land too long	Maintain 1:1 land to orifice ratio.				
	Surface imperfections	Polish die surface.				
Wavy insulation	Die orifice too small or too large	Orifice should approximate desired wire diameter.				
Fluctuating		Maintain 1:1 land to orifice ratio.				
Diameter	Die land too short	Install diameter control device.				
	Moisture on conductor	Preheat conductor (125-150 °C).				
	Oil or other contaminant on conductor	Clean, dry and preheat conductor.				
	HAV temperature too high	Reduce HAV temperature or increase extrusion speed.				
Blisters		Increase pressure in extruder (screens, die design).				
	Entrapped air	Apply vacuum to extruder.				
	Humid atmosphere	Minimize moisture condensation as much as possible.				
	HAV temperature too low	Increase HAV temperature or reduce extrusion speed.				
Poor Cure	Catalyst level too low	Run Mooney scorch test. Compare with O.C. limits. Adjust as necessary.				
	Contamination on conductor or in compound	Clean, dry and pre-heat conductor.				
	Too much air circulation in HAV tunnel	Reduce air circulation.				
	Wrong catalyst	Replace material.				
Porosity		Add more or finer mesh screens.				
	Entrapped air or moisture	Preheat conductor.				
	HAV temperature too high	Reduce HAV temperature.				
Brittle Insulation	Excessive dwell time in HAV	Increase production speeds.				
	Poor design of extruder throat	Redesign throat.				
	Poor screw design	Try single-flight screw.				
Mis-feeding	Wrong preform size	Adjust preform size.				
	Soft and sticky compound	D. alkalata St. d				
	Operator carelessness	Dust lightly with talc.				
	Misfeeding	See above.				
	Poor screw design	Increase compression ratio or use deeper flight screw.				
Inadequate		Change screen packs.				
Delivery	Blocked screen packs; Compound scorching.	Reduce backpressure and frictional heat build-up. Change to high temperature catalyst for CV cures.				
	Inadequate gum space	Increase clearance between tip and die.				
	Organic lubricant on strand	Clean conductor prior to use.				
	High lead content in lead/tin alloy	Reduce lead content or use separator.				
		Adjust post cure temperature to conform to conductor plating.				
Adhesion to		Bare Copper-125 °C				
Conductor	Too high post cure	Tin Copper-150 °C				
		Silver Plate-200 °C				
		Stainless Steel or Nickel Clad-232 °C				
	Soft insulation buried into strand interstices	Reduce extrusion and curing pressure, or use separator.				



# Momentive Custom Elastomers

### Custom elastomers for demanding applications

#### A leader in custom silicones

Our rich, 75-year heritage of innovation and market firsts provides product portfolios and technical competencies that link custom technology platforms to opportunities for our customers.

Our unique portfolio of high consistency and liquid silicone rubbers is the starting point for new and creative ideas across hundreds of commercial and consumer applications such as automotive, healthcare, consumer goods and more. The demand for distinctive products is growing, and our materials and enabling technologies are at the frontline of innovation.

### Your application: unique & demanding

#### Your schedule: short & inflexible

The material you choose should be engineered to fit the application, not the other way around. Our custom silicone formulations can help you design a material that meets the performance, processing and production demands of your product.

Your application determines our approach to suggesting a formulation that can help meet your unique challenges.

Whether your priority is performance, manufacturability, testing, packaging, or shipping; whether your industry is healthcare, automotive, consumer goods, electrical/electronics, or aerospace, Momentive Custom Elastomers can often offer a fast, productive and simple solution.

 $<sup>\</sup>hbox{*Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates}.$ 

## Application Development

Momentive is a leading innovator. We understand application development. Our customers can build upon our world-renowned resources and expertise through the ancillary Momentive Customer Application Development Center, which offers tools such as:

- Injection molding machines for prototyping and short runs
- Tabletop pumping units
- Silplus\*, Silopren\*, Addisil\* elastomers
- LSR molds
- Custom mixers
- Compression/stress relaxation

# Your Custom Solution: Within Days

Within 24 hours of your request, you can typically expect a response from a professional Momentive technical staff member.

Momentive offers a proprietary portfolio of highperformance custom elastomers to meet your needs quickly.

Global Custom Facilities:

- Garrett, Ind., U.S.
- Chino, Calif., U.S.
- Itatiba, Brazil
- Lostock, England
- · Nantong, China
- Chennai, India

### Testing in Wellequipped Facilities

After collecting a detailed work order, Momentive's technical staff can quickly help you identify optimal base compounds facilitate formulation of a potential custom solution, conduct trial runs and review whether the material meets critical performance attributes, such as durometer, viscosity, tear strength and density.

Other considerations include biocompatibility, conformance to regulation, electrical properties, heat aging, modulus, tackiness and elongation.

Our manufacturing operations are in compliance with ISO9001. We produce materials that comply with ASTM, AMS, MIL, UL, USP Class VI, ISO10993, Eur. Pharmacopeia 3.1.9, NSF and A-A59588, BS6853, NF F 16-101, BfR, KTW, W270, WRAS BS 6920, DIN 4102 Part 12, NFC 32070, BS 6387 requirements.

#### **Packaging and Shipping**

We work with you to deliver a compound that fits your fabrication equipment. To minimize handling at your fabrication operation, Momentive Custom Elastomers can be shaped into dozens of standard dimensions. Options include preformed pellets with tolerances of 0.2 grams, logs with diameters to 8-in, pig, wigwag, coil strip, or sheet.

Our packaging and labeling options are diverse and designed to help minimize handling and waste at your facility. From syringes to special boxes, we are committed to working with you to identify a material solution that helps meet your performance needs and helps satisfy your packaging requirements.

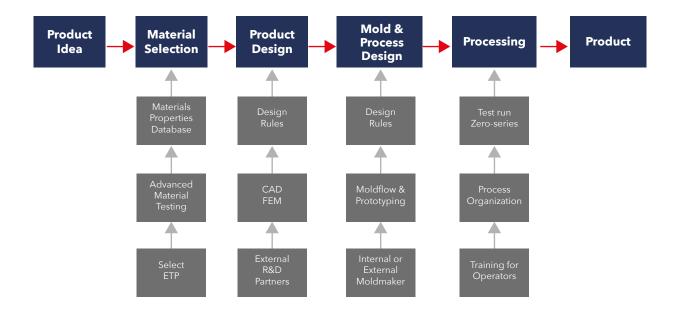
<sup>\*</sup>Trademark of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

#### **Application Development Center (ADC)**

Our ADC provides state-of-the-art technical and managerial support. This center works in a worldwide network furnishing Momentive Performance Materials customers with the best equipment, tools and technical advice available in their industries, including process modeling, prototyping, productivity analysis and troubleshooting.

This information will help you understand the newest LSR Technology for supporting ongoing and new projects, especially in the high voltage industries.

Our support already starts at the early beginning of the project: the idea! We can offer at any stage of your ongoing projects the right support from our global experience. After advanced material selections, we like to help fix the product design as well as mold and process setup. We can deliver prototypes as well, and we continue to support when production has started.





#### www.momentive.com

260 Hudson River Rd, Waterford, NY 12188 USA

#### **Customer Service Centers**

Email: commercial.services@momentive.com

Americas	Europe, Middle East, Africa and India	Asia Pacific		
	Affica and mala	China:	Japan:	All Other Countries:
+1 800 295 2392	00800 4321 1000	800 820 0202	0120 975 400	+60 3 9206 1543
+1 614 986 2495	+40 213 044229	+86 21 3860 4892	+81 276 20 6182	

#### Patent Status

Nothing contained herein shall be construed to imply the nonexistence of any relevant patents or to constitute the permission, inducement or recommendation to practice any invention covered by any patent, without authority from the owner of the patent.

#### **Product Safety, Handling and Storage**

Customers should review the latest Safety Data Sheet (SDS) and label for product safety information, safe handling instructions, personal protective equipment if necessary, emergency service contact information, and any special storage conditions required for safety. Momentive Performance Materials (MPM) maintains an around-the-clock emergency service for its products. SDS are available at www.momentive.com or, upon request, from any MPM representative. For product storage and handling procedures to maintain the product quality within our stated specifications, please review Certificates of Analysis, which are available in the Order Center. Use of other materials in conjunction with MPM products (for example, primers) may require additional precautions. Please review and follow the safety information provided by the manufacturer of such other materials.

#### Limitations

 $Customers\ must\ evaluate\ Momentive\ Performance\ Materials\ products\ and\ make\ their\ own\ determination\ as\ to\ fitness\ of\ use\ in\ their\ particular\ applications.$ 

THE MATERIALS, PRODUCTS AND SERVICES OF MOMENTIVE PERFORMANCE MATERIALS INC. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES AND AFFILIATES (COLLECTIVELY "SUPPLIER"), ARE SOLD SUBJECT TO SUPPLIER'S STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SALE, WHICH ARE INCLUDED IN THE APPLICABLE DISTRIBUTOR OR OTHER SALES AGREEMENT, PRINTED ON THE BACK OF ORDER ACKNOWLEDGMENTS AND INVOICES, AND AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST. ALTHOUGH ANY INFORMATION, RECOMMENDATIONS, OR ADVICE CONTAINED HEREIN IS GIVEN IN GOOD FAITH, SUPPLIER MAKES NO WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, (i) THAT THE RESULTS DESCRIBED HEREIN WILL BE OBTAINED UNDER END-USE CONDITIONS, OR (ii) AS TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OR SAFETY OF ANY DESIGN INCORPORATING ITS PRODUCTS, MATERIALS, SERVICES, RECOMMENDATIONS OR ADVICE. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUPPLIER'S STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SALE, SUPPLIER AND ITS REPRESENTATIVES SHALL IN NO EVENT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY LOSS RESULTING FROM ANY USE OF ITS MATERIALS, PRODUCTS OR SERVICES DESCRIBED HEREIN.

Each user bears full responsibility for making its own determination as to the suitability of Supplier's materials, services, recommendations, or advice for its own particular use. Each user must identify and perform all tests and analyses necessary to assure that its finished parts incorporating Supplier's products, materials, or services will be safe and suitable for use under end-use conditions. Nothing in this or any other document, nor any oral recommendation or advice, shall be deemed to alter, vary, supersede, or waive any provision of Supplier's standard Conditions of Sale or this Disclaimer, unless any such modification is specifically agreed to in a writing signed by Supplier. No statement contained herein concerning a possible or suggested use of any material, product, service or design, or as a recommendation for the use of such material, product, service or design, or as a recommendation for the use of such material, product, service or design in the infringement of any patent or other intellectual property right.

\*Addisil, LIM, Tufel, Silopren, Silplus, Momentive and the Momentive logo are trademarks of Momentive Performance Materials Inc. or its affiliates.

Copyright 2008-2018 Momentive Performance Materials Inc. All rights reserved.